## **Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes**

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest			Wh	ite	Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felony	Total Dispositions		679	100.0%	444	100.0%	206	100.0%	21	100.0%	1,350	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		529	77.9%	375	84.5%	173	84.0%	13	61.9%	1,090	80.7%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	63	9.3%	23	5.2%	23	11.2%	4	19.0%	113	8.4%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	38	5.6%	19	4.3%	3	1.5%	3	14.3%	63	4.7%
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	33	4.9%	19	4.3%	4	1.9%	1	4.8%	57	4.2%
	Acquitted		1	0.1%	1	0.2%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Other		15	2.2%	6	1.4%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	23	1.7%
		Te	1	22.201	1	· I					2.2	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	140	20.6%	121	27.3%	44	21.4%	7	33.3%	312	23.1%
		Misdemeanors	270	39.8%	181	40.8%	84	40.8%	6	28.6%	541	40.1%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	99	14.6%	56	12.6%	38	18.4%	0	0.0%	193	14.3%
	V	Training.	7	4.00/	41	0.00/	4	4.00/	ما	0.00/	45	4.40/
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	'	1.0%	4	0.9%	4	1.9%	0	0.0%	15	1.1%
		Misdemeanors	13	1.9%	13	2.9%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	29	2.1%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	64	9.4%	86	19.4%	26	12.6%	4	19.0%	180	13.3%
		Jail	83	12.2%	87	19.6%	21	10.2%	1	4.8%	192	14.2%
		Time Served	16	2.4%	27	6.1%	11	5.3%	0	0.0%	54	4.0%
		Jail+Probation	63	9.3%	32	7.2%	17	8.3%	3	14.3%	115	8.5%
		Probation	145	21.4%	64	14.4%	40	19.4%	3	14.3%	252	18.7%
		Fine	60	8.8%	15	3.4%	25	12.1%	1	4.8%	101	7.5%
		Cond Discharge	96	14.1%	62	14.0%	31	15.0%	1	4.8%	190	14.1%
		Other/Unknown	2	0.3%	2	0.5%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.4%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			Wh	ite	Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		142	100.0%	112	100.0%	47	100.0%	5	100.0%	306	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		118	83.1%	95	84.8%	40	85.1%	3	60.0%	256	83.7%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	9	6.3%	5	4.5%	4	8.5%	0	0.0%	18	5.9%	
	Dismissed-ACI	)	5	3.5%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	11	3.6%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		6.3%	5	4.5%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	15	4.9%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	1	0.9%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	
	DA Declined to	DA Declined to Prosecute		0.0%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%	
	Other		1	0.7%	1	0.9%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	45	31.7%	35	31.3%	16	34.0%	2	40.0%	98	32.0%	
		Misdemeanors	36	25.4%	38	33.9%	18	38.3%	1	20.0%	93	30.4%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	29	20.4%	13	11.6%	4	8.5%	0	0.0%	46	15.0%	
		ļ	1 1				ļ			<u> </u>			
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	6	4.2%	4	3.6%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%	12	3.9%	
		Misdemeanors	2	1.4%	5	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.3%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	32	22.5%	31	27.7%	13	27.7%	2	40.0%	78	25.5%	
		Jail	19	13.4%	20	17.9%	9	19.1%	0	0.0%	48	15.7%	
		Time Served	5	3.5%	12	10.7%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	20	6.5%	
		Jail+Probation	11	7.7%	9	8.0%	4	8.5%	0	0.0%	24	7.8%	
		Probation	21	14.8%	8	7.1%	7	14.9%	1	20.0%	37	12.1%	
		Fine	8	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	9	2.9%	
		Cond Discharge	21	14.8%	14	12.5%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	38	12.4%	
		Other/Unknown	1	0.7%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		63	100.0%	93	100.0%	18	100.0%	2	100.0%	176	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		51	81.0%	85	91.4%	15	83.3%			152	86.4%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	6	9.5%	4	4.3%	0	0.0%			11	6.3%	
	Dismissed-ACI		5	7.9%	1	1.1%	1	5.6%			7	4.0%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		1.6%	2	2.2%	2	11.1%			5	2.8%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Other		0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%			1	0.6%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	16	25.4%	56	60.2%	7	38.9%			80	45.5%	
		Misdemeanors	25	39.7%	23	24.7%	7	38.9%			55	31.3%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	8	12.7%	6	6.5%	1	5.6%			15	8.5%	
		•	,	•	•				,	•	•		
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.6%	
		Misdemeanors	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.6%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	9	14.3%	41	44.1%	5	27.8%			56	31.8%	
		Jail	8	12.7%	10	10.8%	1	5.6%			19	10.8%	
		Time Served	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	1	5.6%			3	1.7%	
		Jail+Probation	6	9.5%	9	9.7%	1	5.6%			16	9.1%	
		Probation	16	25.4%	12	12.9%	3	16.7%			31	17.6%	
		Fine	6	9.5%	4	4.3%	0	0.0%			10	5.7%	
		Cond Discharge	6	9.5%	6	6.5%	4	22.2%			16	9.1%	
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%			1	0.6%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			Wh	ite	Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		1,963	100.0%	667	100.0%	439	100.0%	64	100.0%	3,133	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		1,349	68.7%	459	68.8%	301	68.6%	46	71.9%	2,155	68.8%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	135	6.9%	30	4.5%	42	9.6%	2	3.1%	209	6.7%	
	Dismissed-ACI	)	305	15.5%	127	19.0%	56	12.8%	11	17.2%	499	15.9%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	132	6.7%	38	5.7%	30	6.8%	4	6.3%	204	6.5%	
	Acquitted		1	0.1%	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		3	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
	Other		37	1.9%	11	1.6%	9	2.1%	1	1.6%	58	1.9%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	4	0.2%	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	8	0.3%	
		Misdemeanors	562	28.6%	192	28.8%	110	25.1%	10	15.6%	874	27.9%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	769	39.2%	254	38.1%	174	39.6%	34	53.1%	1,231	39.3%	
			!			ļ		!					
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
		Misdemeanors	12	0.6%	10	1.5%	16	3.6%	1	1.6%	39	1.2%	
		Unknown	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
	Sentences to.	Jail	191	9.7%	72	10.8%	39	8.9%	4	6.3%	306	9.8%	
		Time Served	49	2.5%	30	4.5%	8	1.8%	1	1.6%	88	2.8%	
		Jail+Probation	7	0.4%	4	0.6%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	12	0.4%	
		Probation	102	5.2%	32	4.8%	32	7.3%	2	3.1%	168	5.4%	
		Fine	673	34.3%	161	24.1%	155	35.3%	28	43.8%	1,017	32.5%	
		Cond Discharge	318	16.2%	155	23.2%	62	14.1%	11	17.2%	546	17.4%	
		Other/Unknown	6	0.3%	4	0.6%	4	0.9%	0	0.0%	14	0.4%	