Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- Drug Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- Diverted and Dismissed: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). Note: Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- Dismissed-Not ACD: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- DA Declined to Prosecute: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. Note: This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

Top Arrest Charge			Race/Ethnicity										
			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions		29,368	100.0%	21,341	100.0%	7,591	100.0%	1,722	100.0%	60,022	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		23,325	79.4%	15,702	73.6%	5,971	78.7%	1,250	72.6%	46,248	77.1%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.2%	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	11	0.6%	79	0.1%	
	Covered by Ar	other Case	2,078	7.1%	1,440	6.7%	408	5.4%	62	3.6%	3,988	6.6%	
	Dismissed-AC	D	1,295	4.4%	862	4.0%	350	4.6%	201	11.7%	2,708	4.5%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		7.3%	2,907	13.6%	752	9.9%	181	10.5%	5,971	9.9%	
	Acquitted		78	0.3%	121	0.6%	31	0.4%	5	0.3%	235	0.4%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		20	0.1%	73	0.3%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%	103	0.2%	
	Other	Other		1.3%	225	1.1%	58	0.8%	12	0.7%	690	1.1%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	8,494	28.9%	5,861	27.5%	2,207	29.1%	385	22.4%	16,947	28.2%	
		Misdemeanors	10,510	35.8%	6,488	30.4%	2,264	29.8%	491	28.5%	19,753	32.9%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	3,401	11.6%	2,414	11.3%	1,168	15.4%	322	18.7%	7,305	12.2%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	373	1.3%	470	2.2%	166	2.2%	22	1.3%	1,031	1.7%	
		Misdemeanors	536	1.8%	463	2.2%	165	2.2%	30	1.7%	1,194	2.0%	
		Unknown	11	0.0%	6	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	3,567	12.1%	3,692	17.3%	1,084	14.3%	170	9.9%	8,513	14.2%	
		Jail	3,645	12.4%	3,460	16.2%	1,099	14.5%	151	8.8%	8,355	13.9%	
		Time Served	870	3.0%	1,161	5.4%	328	4.3%	55	3.2%	2,414	4.0%	
		Jail+Probation	2,440	8.3%	1,171	5.5%	485	6.4%	118	6.9%	4,214	7.0%	
		Probation	5,619	19.1%	2,464	11.5%	1,205	15.9%	244	14.2%	9,532	15.9%	
		Fine	3,203	10.9%	1,154	5.4%	710	9.4%	241	14.0%	5,308	8.8%	
		Cond Discharge	3,808	13.0%	2,523	11.8%	1,034	13.6%	258	15.0%	7,623	12.7%	
		Other/Unknown	173	0.6%	77	0.4%	26	0.3%	13	0.8%	289	0.5%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest Charge			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	
violent Felony	Total Dispositions		5,499	100.0%	6,157	100.0%	2,002	100.0%	340	100.0%	13,998	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		4,255	77.4%	4,221	68.6%	1,519	75.9%	235	69.1%	10,230	73.1%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	424	7.7%	324	5.3%	65	3.2%	18	5.3%	831	5.9%	
	Dismissed-ACI	כ	208	3.8%	231	3.8%	85	4.2%	32	9.4%	556	4.0%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	502	9.1%	1,197	19.4%	286	14.3%	52	15.3%	2,037	14.6%	
	Acquitted		42	0.8%	85	1.4%	23	1.1%	3	0.9%	153	1.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		4	0.1%	30	0.5%	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	36	0.3%	
	Other	Other		1.2%	69	1.1%	22	1.1%	0	0.0%	155	1.1%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	1,885	34.3%	1,988	32.3%	648	32.4%	96	28.2%	4,617	33.0%	
		Misdemeanors	1,493	27.2%	1,167	19.0%	458	22.9%	70	20.6%	3,188	22.8%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	526	9.6%	545	8.9%	249	12.4%	44	12.9%	1,364	9.7%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	194	3.5%	356	5.8%	109	5.4%	14	4.1%	673	4.8%	
		Misdemeanors	154	2.8%	161	2.6%	54	2.7%	11	3.2%	380	2.7%	
		Unknown	3	0.1%	4	0.1%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.1%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	1,200	21.8%	1,596	25.9%	467	23.3%	60	17.6%	3,323	23.7%	
		Jail	614	11.2%	724	11.8%	272	13.6%	31	9.1%	1,641	11.7%	
		Time Served	159	2.9%	279	4.5%	64	3.2%	13	3.8%	515	3.7%	
		Jail+Probation	438	8.0%	354	5.7%	125	6.2%	30	8.8%	947	6.8%	
		Probation	884	16.1%	572	9.3%	268	13.4%	45	13.2%	1,769	12.6%	
		Fine	342	6.2%	130	2.1%	89	4.4%	17	5.0%	578	4.1%	
		Cond Discharge	591	10.7%	551	8.9%	228	11.4%	39	11.5%	1,409	10.1%	
		Other/Unknown	27	0.5%	15	0.2%	6	0.3%	0	0.0%	48	0.3%	

Top Arrest Charge			Race/Ethnicity											
			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total			
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%		
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		4,274	100.0%	4,121	100.0%	1,361	100.0%	226	100.0%	9,982	100.0%		
	Convicted-Sentenced		3,567	83.5%	3,290	79.8%	1,068	78.5%	178	78.8%	8,103	81.2%		
	Diverted and Dismissed		34	0.8%	10	0.2%	11	0.8%	9	4.0%	64	0.6%		
	Covered by An	other Case	212	5.0%	292	7.1%	88	6.5%	10	4.4%	602	6.0%		
	Dismissed-ACI	ס	146	3.4%	86	2.1%	40	2.9%	3	1.3%	275	2.8%		
	Dismissed-Not ACD		259	6.1%	385	9.3%	144	10.6%	24	10.6%	812	8.1%		
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	7	0.2%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.1%		
	DA Declined to Prosecute		1	0.0%	8	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.1%		
	Other	Other		1.3%	43	1.0%	7	0.5%	2	0.9%	107	1.1%		
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	1,614	37.8%	1,791	43.5%	548	40.3%	83	36.7%	4,036	40.4%		
		Misdemeanors	1,385	32.4%	1,122	27.2%	350	25.7%	56	24.8%	2,913	29.2%		
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	485	11.3%	308	7.5%	144	10.6%	35	15.5%	972	9.7%		
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	30	0.7%	31	0.8%	17	1.2%	1	0.4%	79	0.8%		
		Misdemeanors	53	1.2%	38	0.9%	9	0.7%	3	1.3%	103	1.0%		
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
	Sentences to:	Prison	849	19.9%	1,231	29.9%	342	25.1%	42	18.6%	2,464	24.7%		
		Jail	426	10.0%	624	15.1%	166	12.2%	19	8.4%	1,235	12.4%		
		Time Served	127	3.0%	238	5.8%	71	5.2%	7	3.1%	443	4.4%		
		Jail+Probation	297	6.9%	179	4.3%	47	3.5%	15	6.6%	538	5.4%		
		Probation	795	18.6%	427	10.4%	190	14.0%	34	15.0%	1,446	14.5%		
		Fine	493	11.5%	218	5.3%	97	7.1%	33	14.6%	841	8.4%		
		Cond Discharge	548	12.8%	355	8.6%	150	11.0%	27	11.9%	1,080	10.8%		
		Other/Unknown	32	0.7%	18	0.4%	5	0.4%	1	0.4%	56	0.6%		

	Race/Ethnicity											
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Visdemeanor	Total Dispositions		85,233	100.0%	36,898	100.0%	17,522	100.0%	4,379	100.0%	144,032	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		56,841	66.7%	21,721	58.9%	11,229	64.1%	2,473	56.5%	92,264	64.1%
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.1%	26	0.1%	6	0.0%	1	0.0%	151	0.1%
	Covered by An	other Case	5,875	6.9%	2,960	8.0%	1,070	6.1%	175	4.0%	10,080	7.0%
	Dismissed-ACI)	13,808	16.2%	6,420	17.4%	3,237	18.5%	1,225	28.0%	24,690	17.1%
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	6,922	8.1%	5,066	13.7%	1,663	9.5%	429	9.8%	14,080	9.8%
	Acquitted		141	0.2%	56	0.2%	34	0.2%	4	0.1%	235	0.2%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		110	0.1%	170	0.5%	82	0.5%	15	0.3%	377	0.3%
	Other	Other		1.7%	479	1.3%	201	1.1%	57	1.3%	2,155	1.5%
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	276	0.3%	114	0.3%	61	0.3%	26	0.6%	477	0.3%
		Misdemeanors	25,757	30.2%	10,351	28.1%	4,855	27.7%	846	19.3%	41,809	29.0%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	29,849	35.0%	10,717	29.0%	6,087	34.7%	1,570	35.9%	48,223	33.5%
		-										
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	5	0.0%	3	0.0%	4	0.0%	1	0.0%	13	
		Misdemeanors	856	1.0%	505	1.4%	205	1.2%	27	0.6%	1,593	1.1%
		Unknown	98	0.1%	31	0.1%	17	0.1%	3	0.1%	149	0.1%
	Sentences to:	Prison	77	0.1%	42	0.1%	13	0.1%	7	0.2%	139	0.1%
		Jail	7,318	8.6%	4,659	12.6%	1,562	8.9%	231	5.3%	13,770	9.6%
		Time Served	2,496	2.9%	2,201	6.0%	657	3.7%	93	2.1%	5,447	3.8%
		Jail+Probation	719	0.8%	265	0.7%	174	1.0%	47	1.1%	1,205	0.8%
		Probation	4,271	5.0%	1,414	3.8%	880	5.0%	178	4.1%	6,743	4.7%
		Fine	29,150	34.2%	6,394	17.3%	5,275	30.1%	1,322	30.2%	42,141	29.3%
		Cond Discharge	12,195	14.3%	6,540	17.7%	2,569	14.7%	567	12.9%	21,871	15.2%
		Other/Unknown	615	0.7%	206	0.6%	99	0.6%	28	0.6%	948	0.7%