## **Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes**

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felony	Total Dispositions		860	100.0%	119	100.0%	59	100.0%	25	100.0%	1,063	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		774	90.0%	106	89.1%	48	81.4%	22	88.0%	950	89.4%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	41	4.8%	7	5.9%	2	3.4%	0	0.0%	50	4.7%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	16	1.9%	3	2.5%	4	6.8%	1	4.0%	24	2.3%
	Dismissed-Not ACD		23	2.7%	3	2.5%	1	1.7%	2	8.0%	29	2.7%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Other	Other		0.6%	0	0.0%	4	6.8%	0	0.0%	9	0.8%
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	258	30.0%	44	37.0%	15	25.4%	5	20.0%	322	30.3%
		Misdemeanors	372	43.3%	46	38.7%	22	37.3%	10	40.0%	450	42.3%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	125	14.5%	12	10.1%	10	16.9%	7	28.0%	154	14.5%
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	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	3	0.3%	2	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.5%
		Misdemeanors	14	1.6%	1	0.8%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	16	1.5%
		Unknown	2	0.2%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.3%
	Sentences to:	Prison	122	14.2%	35	29.4%	12	20.3%	1	4.0%	170	16.0%
	Sentences to.	Jail	134	15.6%	28	23.5%	4	6.8%	2	8.0%	168	15.8%
		Time Served	32	3.7%	11	9.2%	2	3.4%	1	4.0%	46	4.3%
		Jail+Probation	91	10.6%	7	5.9%	4	1.7%	0	0.0%	99	9.3%
		Probation	143	16.6%	6	5.9%	8	13.6%	6	24.0%	163	15.3%
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		Fine	131	15.2%	14	11.8%	•	11.9%	8	32.0%	160	15.1%
		Cond Discharge	107	12.4%	4	3.4%	12	20.3%	4	16.0%	127	11.9%
		Other/Unknown	14	1.6%	1	0.8%	2	3.4%	0	0.0%	17	1.6%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		143	100.0%	26	100.0%	16	100.0%	2	100.0%	187	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		131	91.6%	22	84.6%	14	87.5%			169	90.4%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	3	2.1%	2	7.7%	0	0.0%			5	2.7%	
	Dismissed-ACI	)	2	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			2	1.1%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD		6	4.2%	2	7.7%	0	0.0%			8	4.3%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.5%	
	Other	Other		0.0%	0	0.0%	2	12.5%			2	1.1%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	48	33.6%	4	15.4%	5	31.3%			58	31.0%	
		Misdemeanors	66	46.2%	14	53.8%	5	31.3%			86	46.0%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	11	7.7%	2	7.7%	4	25.0%			17	9.1%	
			•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	2	1.4%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%			3	1.6%	
		Misdemeanors	4	2.8%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%			5	2.7%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	30	21.0%	3	11.5%	4	25.0%			38	20.3%	
		Jail	31	21.7%	9	34.6%	1	6.3%			41	21.9%	
		Time Served	4	2.8%	5	19.2%	0	0.0%			10	5.3%	
		Jail+Probation	14	9.8%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%			17	9.1%	
		Probation	24	16.8%	1	3.8%	2	12.5%			27	14.4%	
		Fine	10	7.0%	1	3.8%	2	12.5%			13	7.0%	
		Cond Discharge	18	12.6%	0	0.0%	5	31.3%			23	12.3%	
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	

	Race/Ethnicity											
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		140	100.0%	31	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	187	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		133	95.0%	31	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	180	96.3%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	5	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.7%
	Dismissed-ACI	ס	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other		1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
	Adult Non-YO	Felonies	1 40	35.0%	20	64.5%	4	40.00/	<u>al</u>	50.0%	76	40.60/
	Convictions for:		49				4	40.0%	3		76	40.6%
		Misdemeanors	53	37.9%	8	25.8%	4	40.0%	1	16.7%	66	35.3%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	29	20.7%	3	9.7%	2	20.0%	2	33.3%	36	19.3%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Misdemeanors	2	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.1%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
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	Sentences to:	Prison	35	25.0%	17	54.8%	4	40.0%	0	0.0%	56	29.9%
		Jail	12	8.6%	9	29.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	22	11.8%
		Time Served	8	5.7%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	10	5.3%
		Jail+Probation	7	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	3.7%
		Probation	14	10.0%	1	3.2%	1	10.0%	2	33.3%	18	9.6%
		Fine	27	19.3%	4	12.9%	1	10.0%	2	33.3%	34	18.2%
		Cond Discharge	22	15.7%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	24	12.8%
		Other/Unknown	8	5.7%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	9	4.8%

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		2,533	100.0%	204	100.0%	121	100.0%	79	100.0%	2,937	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		1,851	73.1%	155	76.0%	85	70.2%	58	73.4%	2,149	73.2%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	93	3.7%	8	3.9%	3	2.5%	0	0.0%	104	3.5%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	474	18.7%	34	16.7%	26	21.5%	18	22.8%	552	18.8%
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	80	3.2%	4	2.0%	6	5.0%	3	3.8%	93	3.2%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other		35	1.4%	3	1.5%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	39	1.3%
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	4	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	5	0.2%
		Misdemeanors	695	27.4%	62	30.4%	32	26.4%	20	25.3%	809	27.5%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	1,135	44.8%	91	44.6%	52	43.0%	37	46.8%	1,315	44.8%
		•	•	•	•			•		•	•	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Misdemeanors	15	0.6%	1	0.5%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	17	0.6%
		Unknown	2	0.1%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
	Sentences to:	Prison		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
		Jail	187	7.4%	21	10.3%	11	9.1%	7	8.9%	226	7.7%
		Time Served	84	3.3%	20	9.8%	5	4.1%	3	3.8%	112	3.8%
		Jail+Probation	21	0.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%	1	1.3%	23	0.8%
		Probation	77	3.0%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	4	5.1%	84	2.9%
		Fine	1,175	46.4%	79	38.7%	54	44.6%	29	36.7%	1,337	45.5%
		Cond Discharge	237	9.4%	22	10.8%	11	9.1%	12	15.2%	282	9.6%
		Other/Unknown	69	2.7%	10	4.9%	3	2.5%	2	2.5%	84	2.9%