Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felony	Total Dispositions		245	100.0%	88	100.0%	22	100.0%	6	100.0%	361	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		201	82.0%	69	78.4%	18	81.8%	3	50.0%	291	80.6%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	20	8.2%	4	4.5%	3	13.6%	0	0.0%	27	7.5%
	Dismissed-ACI	D	4	1.6%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.4%
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		6.5%	11	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	50.0%	30	8.3%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other		4	1.6%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	1.9%
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	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	98	40.0%	31	35.2%	9	40.9%	1	16.7%	139	38.5%
		Misdemeanors	75	30.6%	28	31.8%	7	31.8%	1	16.7%	111	30.7%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	22	9.0%	8	9.1%	2	9.1%	1	16.7%	33	9.1%
	Youthful Offender	Youthful Offender Felonies		0.8%	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	2	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Officiowit	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070
	Sentences to:	Prison	38	15.5%	11	12.5%	5	22.7%	1	16.7%	55	15.2%
		Jail	28	11.4%	15	17.0%	2	9.1%	1	16.7%	46	12.7%
		Time Served	1	0.4%	2	2.3%	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
		Jail+Probation	24	9.8%	7	8.0%	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	32	8.9%
		Probation	60	24.5%	16	18.2%	3	13.6%	1	16.7%	80	22.2%
		Fine	24	9.8%	6	6.8%	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	32	8.9%
		Cond Discharge	24	9.8%	12	13.6%	4	18.2%	0	0.0%	40	11.1%
		Other/Unknown	2	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		49	100.0%	12	100.0%	7	100.0%	1	100.0%	69	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		36	73.5%	9	75.0%	5	71.4%			50	72.5%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An		7	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%			9	13.0%	
	Dismissed-ACI		0	0.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%			1	1.4%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD		5	10.2%	2	16.7%	0	0.0%			8	11.6%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Other		1	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	1.4%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	20	40.8%	4	33.3%	2	28.6%			26	37.7%	
		Misdemeanors	11	22.4%	5	41.7%	2	28.6%			18	26.1%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	4	8.2%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%			5	7.2%	
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	I 0I	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	1.4%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
		OTIKTIOWIT	1 0	0.076	<u> </u>	0.078	٥	0.078			<u> </u>	0.078	
	Sentences to:	Prison	9	18.4%	2	16.7%	2	28.6%			13	18.8%	
		Jail	4	8.2%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%			5	7.2%	
		Time Served	0	0.0%	2	16.7%	0	0.0%			2	2.9%	
		Jail+Probation	5	10.2%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%			6	8.7%	
		Probation	8	16.3%	3	25.0%	0	0.0%			11	15.9%	
		Fine	4	8.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			4	5.8%	
		Cond Discharge	6	12.2%	1	8.3%	2	28.6%			9	13.0%	
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		23	100.0%	26	100.0%	5	100.0%	1	100.0%	55	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		16	69.6%	16	61.5%	4	80.0%			37	67.3%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An		4	17.4%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%			7	12.7%	
	Dismissed-ACI		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
		Dismissed-Not ACD		13.0%	7	26.9%	0	0.0%			10	18.2%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%			1	1.8%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Other	Other		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	8	34.8%	12	46.2%	3	60.0%			23	41.8%	
		Misdemeanors	5	21.7%	2	7.7%	1	20.0%			9	16.4%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	1	4.3%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%			2	3.6%	
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	I 0I	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%			1	1.8%	
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	2	8.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			2	3.6%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
		Officiowit	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070	<u> </u>	0.070			<u> </u>	0.070	
	Sentences to:	Prison	6	26.1%	5	19.2%	3	60.0%			14	25.5%	
		Jail	0	0.0%	2	7.7%	0	0.0%			2	3.6%	
		Time Served	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%			1	1.8%	
		Jail+Probation	1	4.3%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%			2	3.6%	
		Probation	3	13.0%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%			7	12.7%	
		Fine	2	8.7%	2	7.7%	0	0.0%			4	7.3%	
		Cond Discharge	3	13.0%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%			6	10.9%	
		Other/Unknown	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	1.8%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		843	100.0%	198	100.0%	60	100.0%	43	100.0%	1,144	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		627	74.4%	123	62.1%	37	61.7%	31	72.1%	818	71.5%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	54	6.4%	20	10.1%	9	15.0%	3	7.0%	86	7.5%	
	Dismissed-ACI)	89	10.6%	21	10.6%	8	13.3%	5	11.6%	123	10.8%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		7.0%	30	15.2%	6	10.0%	4	9.3%	99	8.7%	
	Acquitted		1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		1	0.1%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%	
	Other		12	1.4%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	1.3%	
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	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	3	0.3%	
		Misdemeanors	316	37.5%	68	34.3%	21	35.0%	13	30.2%	418	36.5%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	285	33.8%	52	26.3%	16	26.7%	16	37.2%	369	32.3%	
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	0	0.00/	٥١	0.00/	٥١	0.0%	ام	0.0%	٥١	0.00/	
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	22	0.0% 2.6%	0	0.0% 1.5%	0		0	2.3%	0	0.0% 2.3%	
					3			0.0%	'		26		
		Unknown	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%	
		Jail	75	8.9%	21	10.6%	10	16.7%	3	7.0%	109	9.5%	
		Time Served	19	2.3%	5	2.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	24	2.1%	
		Jail+Probation	5	0.6%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	7	0.6%	
		Probation	74	8.8%	10	5.1%	2	3.3%	3	7.0%	89	7.8%	
		Fine	264	31.3%	38	19.2%	10	16.7%	15	34.9%	327	28.6%	
		Cond Discharge	185	21.9%	44	22.2%	15	25.0%	8	18.6%	252	22.0%	
		Other/Unknown	3	0.4%	4	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	8	0.7%	