## **Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes**

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

		Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ick	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felony	Total Dispositions		282	100.0%	155	100.0%	14	100.0%	3	100.0%	454	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		252	89.4%	128	82.6%	12	85.7%			395	87.0%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
	Covered by An	Covered by Another Case		1.1%	8	5.2%	0	0.0%			11	2.4%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	6	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	7.1%			7	1.5%
	Dismissed-Not ACD		17	6.0%	16	10.3%	1	7.1%			34	7.5%
	Acquitted		3	1.1%	3	1.9%	0	0.0%			6	1.3%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
	Other		1	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.2%
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	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	131	46.5%	71	45.8%	8	57.1%			213	46.9%
		Misdemeanors	101	35.8%	42	27.1%	3	21.4%			146	32.2%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	11	3.9%	3	1.9%	1	7.1%			15	3.3%
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	5	1.8%	9	5.8%	0	0.0%			14	3.1%
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	4	1.4%	3	1.9%	0	0.0%			7	1.5%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
		lo:	1 441	4.4 =0.4		0.4.00/		22.224			00	24.204
	Sentences to:	Prison	41	14.5%	53	34.2%	4	28.6%			99	21.8%
		Jail	54	19.1%	28	18.1%	1	7.1%			83	18.3%
		Time Served	12	4.3%	4	2.6%	0	0.0%			16	3.5%
		Jail+Probation	23	8.2%	6	3.9%	1	7.1%			30	6.6%
		Probation	64	22.7%	17	11.0%	3	21.4%			86	18.9%
		Fine	44	15.6%	14	9.0%	3	21.4%			61	13.4%
		Cond Discharge	10	3.5%	5	3.2%	0	0.0%			15	3.3%
		Other/Unknown	4	1.4%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%			5	1.1%

	Race/Ethnicity											
Top Arrest				White		ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		50	100.0%	36	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	90	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		43	86.0%	30	83.3%					75	83.3%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	1	2.0%	1	2.8%					2	2.2%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	1	2.0%	0	0.0%					2	2.2%
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		4.0%	2	5.6%					5	5.6%
	Acquitted		2	4.0%	3	8.3%					5	5.6%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Other	Other		2.0%	0	0.0%					1	1.1%
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	29	58.0%	17	47.2%					48	53.3%
		Misdemeanors	6	12.0%	9	25.0%					15	16.7%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	4	8.0%	1	2.8%					5	5.6%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	3	6.0%	3	8.3%					6	6.7%
		Misdemeanors	1	2.0%	0	0.0%					1	1.1%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	17	34.0%	13	36.1%					31	34.4%
		Jail	5	10.0%	5	13.9%					11	12.2%
		Time Served	0	0.0%	2	5.6%					2	2.2%
		Jail+Probation	8	16.0%	4	11.1%					12	13.3%
		Probation	6	12.0%	2	5.6%					8	8.9%
		Fine	7	14.0%	4	11.1%					11	12.2%
		Cond Discharge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%

	Race/Ethnicity											
Top Arrest Charge			Wh	ite	Black		Hispanic		Other		Total	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		36	100.0%	49	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	88	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		32	88.9%	40	81.6%					75	85.2%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	0	0.0%	5	10.2%					5	5.7%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Dismissed-Not ACD		4	11.1%	4	8.2%					8	9.1%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Other	Other		0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Adult Non VO	Indiania.	1 401	50.00/	00	70.50/					50	00.00/
I	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	18	50.0%	36	73.5%					56	63.6%
		Misdemeanors	14	38.9%	2	4.1%					17	19.3%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	I 0	0.0%	2	4.1%					2	2.3%
		Misdemeanors	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%
		•	•	•	•		•		•		•	
	Sentences to:	Prison	12	33.3%	29	59.2%					42	47.7%
		Jail	7	19.4%	6	12.2%					13	14.8%
		Time Served	1	2.8%	0	0.0%					1	1.1%
		Jail+Probation	1	2.8%	0	0.0%					2	2.3%
		Probation	5	13.9%	3	6.1%					8	9.1%
		Fine	4	11.1%	1	2.0%					6	6.8%
		Cond Discharge	2	5.6%	1	2.0%					3	3.4%
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%					0	0.0%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		1,001	100.0%	341	100.0%	56	100.0%	16	100.0%	1,414	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sen	Convicted-Sentenced		78.9%	266	78.0%	49	87.5%	15	93.8%	1,120	79.2%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	33	3.3%	16	4.7%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	50	3.5%	
	Dismissed-ACI	D	99	9.9%	29	8.5%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	130	9.2%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	73	7.3%	29	8.5%	4	7.1%	1	6.3%	107	7.6%	
	Acquitted		3	0.3%	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other		3	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	
	Adult Non-YO	Felonies	T 71	0.7%	0	0.0%	ol	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.5%	
	Convictions for:	Misdemeanors	503	50.2%	167	49.0%	22	39.3%	6	37.5%	698	49.4%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	252	25.2%	79	23.2%	20	35.7%	8	50.0%	359	25.4%	
		TVOIT OTHTHIAN OTHER TOWN	202	20.270	7.5	20.270	20	33.7 70	<u> </u>	30.070	000	20.470	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	
		Misdemeanors	27	2.7%	20	5.9%	6	10.7%	1	6.3%	54	3.8%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	
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	Sentences to:	Prison	4	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	
		Jail	175	17.5%	76	22.3%	9	16.1%	'	6.3%	261	18.5%	
		Time Served	22	2.2%	14	4.1%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	38	2.7%	
		Jail+Probation	10	1.0%	6	1.8%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	18	1.3%	
		Probation	67	6.7%	23	6.7%	3	5.4%	0	0.0%	93	6.6%	
		Fine	469	46.9%	138	40.5%	32	57.1%	14	87.5%	653	46.2%	
		Cond Discharge	31	3.1%	6	1.8%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	38	2.7%	
		Other/Unknown	12	1.2%	3	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	1.1%	