## **Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes**

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Felony	Total Dispositions		670	100.0%	528	100.0%	188	100.0%	17	100.0%	1,403	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		544	81.2%	439	83.1%	160	85.1%	10	58.8%	1,153	82.2%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	59	8.8%	37	7.0%	10	5.3%	1	5.9%	107	7.6%
	Dismissed-AC	D	27	4.0%	24	4.5%	12	6.4%	4	23.5%	67	4.8%
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		4.2%	25	4.7%	4	2.1%	1	5.9%	58	4.1%
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	1	0.1%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other		12	1.8%	3	0.6%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%	17	1.2%
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	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	161	24.0%	176	33.3%	52	27.7%	1	5.9%	390	27.8%
		Misdemeanors	277	41.3%	187	35.4%	70	37.2%	5	29.4%	539	38.4%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	86	12.8%	61	11.6%	31	16.5%	2	11.8%	180	12.8%
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	6	0.9%	8	1.5%	3	1.6%	0	0.0%	17	1.2%
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	13	1.9%	7	1.3%	4	2.1%	2	11.8%	26	1.9%
		Unknown	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
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	Sentences to:	Prison	77	11.5%	133	25.2%	33	17.6%	1	5.9%	244	17.4%
		Jail	67	10.0%	71	13.4%	19	10.1%	2	11.8%	159	11.3%
		Time Served	22	3.3%	18	3.4%	8	4.3%	0	0.0%	48	3.4%
		Jail+Probation	76	11.3%	52	9.8%	22	11.7%	0	0.0%	150	10.7%
		Probation	148	22.1%	70	13.3%	33	17.6%	5	29.4%	256	18.2%
		Fine	63	9.4%	29	5.5%	15	8.0%	0	0.0%	107	7.6%
		Cond Discharge	90	13.4%	63	11.9%	29	15.4%	2	11.8%	184	13.1%
		Other/Unknown	1	0.1%	3	0.6%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	5	0.4%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		103	100.0%	114	100.0%	52	100.0%	6	100.0%	275	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		94	91.3%	90	78.9%	43	82.7%	3	50.0%	230	83.6%	
	Diverted and D	Diverted and Dismissed		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	1	1.0%	9	7.9%	4	7.7%	0	0.0%	14	5.1%	
	Dismissed-ACI	)	2	1.9%	8	7.0%	5	9.6%	1	16.7%	16	5.8%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		3.9%	5	4.4%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	10	3.6%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	0.4%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other		2	1.9%	2	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.5%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	33	32.0%	39	34.2%	18	34.6%	0	0.0%	90	32.7%	
		Misdemeanors	37	35.9%	23	20.2%	17	32.7%	2	33.3%	79	28.7%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	14	13.6%	19	16.7%	5	9.6%	1	16.7%	39	14.2%	
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	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	5	4.9%	8	7.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	15	5.5%	
		Misdemeanors	5	4.9%	1	0.9%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	7	2.5%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	24	23.3%	40	35.1%	15	28.8%	0	0.0%	79	28.7%	
		Jail	7	6.8%	9	7.9%	6	11.5%	1	16.7%	23	8.4%	
		Time Served	6	5.8%	5	4.4%	6	11.5%	0	0.0%	17	6.2%	
		Jail+Probation	10	9.7%	8	7.0%	5	9.6%	0	0.0%	23	8.4%	
		Probation	29	28.2%	11	9.6%	5	9.6%	1	16.7%	46	16.7%	
		Fine	5	4.9%	8	7.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	4.7%	
		Cond Discharge	12	11.7%	9	7.9%	5	9.6%	1	16.7%	27	9.8%	
		Other/Unknown	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		79	100.0%	139	100.0%	18	100.0%	3	100.0%	239	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		74	93.7%	125	89.9%	16	88.9%			218	91.2%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An		1	1.3%	10	7.2%	1	5.6%			12	5.0%	
	Dismissed-ACI		2	2.5%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%			3	1.3%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD		2	2.5%	4	2.9%	0	0.0%			6	2.5%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Other		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	23	29.1%	94	67.6%	12	66.7%			129	54.0%	
		Misdemeanors	34	43.0%	25	18.0%	3	16.7%			64	26.8%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	14	17.7%	6	4.3%	1	5.6%			22	9.2%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.4%	
		Misdemeanors	2	2.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			2	0.8%	
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	10	12.7%	70	50.4%	11	61.1%			91	38.1%	
		Jail	3	3.8%	13	9.4%	0	0.0%			17	7.1%	
		Time Served	1	1.3%	3	2.2%	1	5.6%			5	2.1%	
		Jail+Probation	12	15.2%	24	17.3%	1	5.6%			37	15.5%	
		Probation	23	29.1%	8	5.8%	2	11.1%			34	14.2%	
		Fine	12	15.2%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%			13	5.4%	
		Cond Discharge	13	16.5%	6	4.3%	1	5.6%			21	8.8%	
		Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	

			Race/Ethnicity									
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		1,911	100.0%	718	100.0%	433	100.0%	74	100.0%	3,136	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		1,337	70.0%	496	69.1%	314	72.5%	50	67.6%	2,197	70.1%
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	186	9.7%	66	9.2%	16	3.7%	2	2.7%	270	8.6%
	Dismissed-ACI	)	281	14.7%	106	14.8%	73	16.9%	15	20.3%	475	15.1%
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		3.8%	39	5.4%	25	5.8%	5	6.8%	141	4.5%
	Acquitted		1	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		2	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
	Other		32	1.7%	10	1.4%	4	0.9%	2	2.7%	48	1.5%
	Adult Non-YO	Felonies	2	0.1%	5	0.7%	1	0.2%	ol	0.0%	8	0.3%
	Convictions for:	Misdemeanors	579	30.3%	246	34.3%	131	30.3%	19	25.7%	975	31.1%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	740	38.7%	232	32.3%	174	40.2%	30	40.5%	1,176	37.5%
		Non-Chiminal/Onknown	740	30.7 /6	232	32.3 /6	174	40.2 /0	30	40.5 /6	1,170	37.576
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
		Misdemeanors	14	0.7%	13	1.8%	8	1.8%	1	1.4%	36	1.1%
		Unknown	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
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	Sentences to:	Prison	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%
		Jail	183	9.6%	105	14.6%	39	9.0%	7	9.5%	334	10.7%
		Time Served	31	1.6%	36	5.0%	10	2.3%	1	1.4%	78	2.5%
		Jail+Probation	8	0.4%	3	0.4%	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	13	0.4%
		Probation	137	7.2%	42	5.8%	29	6.7%	3	4.1%	211	6.7%
		Fine	657	34.4%	163	22.7%	155	35.8%	27	36.5%	1,002	32.0%
		Cond Discharge	315	16.5%	141	19.6%	76	17.6%	12	16.2%	544	17.3%
		Other/Unknown	6	0.3%	2	0.3%	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	10	0.3%