Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- Drug Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- Diverted and Dismissed: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). Note: Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- Dismissed-Not ACD: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- DA Declined to Prosecute: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. Note: This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

Top Arrest Charge			Race/Ethnicity										
			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions		593	100.0%	408	100.0%	86	100.0%	17	100.0%	1,104	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		410	69.1%	271	66.4%	62	72.1%	15	88.2%	758	68.7%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	71	12.0%	38	9.3%	5	5.8%	1	5.9%	115	10.4%	
	Dismissed-ACI	D	55	9.3%	37	9.1%	4	4.7%	0	0.0%	96	8.7%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	45	7.6%	55	13.5%	14	16.3%	0	0.0%	114	10.3%	
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	3	0.3%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	Other		2.0%	5	1.2%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	18	1.6%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	117	19.7%	68	16.7%	20	23.3%	6	35.3%	211	19.1%	
		Misdemeanors	188	31.7%	130	31.9%	24	27.9%	7	41.2%	349	31.6%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	98	16.5%	62	15.2%	16	18.6%	2	11.8%	178	16.1%	
	Vouthful Offondor			0.20/		4.00/		1.2%		0.0%	0	0.7%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	2	0.3% 0.8%	5	1.2% 1.5%	1	1.2%	0	0.0% 0.0%	8 12	0.7%	
		Misdemeanors Unknown	5	0.8%	6 0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
				01070		0.070		01070		0.070	-		
	Sentences to:	Prison	44	7.4%	39	9.6%	14	16.3%	4	23.5%	101	9.1%	
		Jail	79	13.3%	40	9.8%	7	8.1%	1	5.9%	127	11.5%	
		Time Served	17	2.9%	45	11.0%	7	8.1%	1	5.9%	70	6.3%	
		Jail+Probation	20	3.4%	12	2.9%	4	4.7%	0	0.0%	36	3.3%	
		Probation	80	13.5%	28	6.9%	7	8.1%	5	29.4%	120	10.9%	
		Fine	78	13.2%	22	5.4%	6	7.0%	2	11.8%	108	9.8%	
		Cond Discharge	70	11.8%	77	18.9%	12	14.0%	1	5.9%	160	14.5%	
		Other/Unknown	22	3.7%	8	2.0%	5	5.8%	1	5.9%	36	3.3%	

Top Arrest Charge			Race/Ethnicity											
			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total			
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%		
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		114	100.0%	89	100.0%	14	100.0%	2	100.0%	219	100.0%		
	Convicted-Sentenced		73	64.0%	55	61.8%	5	35.7%			134	61.2%		
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Covered by An	other Case	18	15.8%	2	2.2%	2	14.3%			22	10.0%		
	Dismissed-ACI	Dismissed-ACD		9.6%	12	13.5%	0	0.0%			23	10.5%		
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		8.8%	17	19.1%	7	50.0%			34	15.5%		
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%			2	0.9%		
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Other		2	1.8%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%			4	1.8%		
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	22	19.3%	15	16.9%	0	0.0%			37	16.9%		
		Misdemeanors	30	26.3%	22	24.7%	3	21.4%			55	25.1%		
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	18	15.8%	12	13.5%	1	7.1%			32	14.6%		
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	1	0.9%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%			4	1.8%		
		Misdemeanors	2	1.8%	3	3.4%	1	7.1%			6	2.7%		
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Sentences to:	Prison	17	14.9%	11	12.4%	0	0.0%			28	12.8%		
		Jail	14	12.3%	9	10.1%	0	0.0%			23	10.5%		
		Time Served	2	1.8%	6	6.7%	0	0.0%			8	3.7%		
		Jail+Probation	4	3.5%	6	6.7%	0	0.0%			10	4.6%		
		Probation	11	9.6%	5	5.6%	2	14.3%			18	8.2%		
		Fine	11	9.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			12	5.5%		
		Cond Discharge	12	10.5%	17	19.1%	2	14.3%			31	14.2%		
		Other/Unknown	2	1.8%	1	1.1%	1	7.1%			4	1.8%		

Top Arrest Charge			Race/Ethnicity											
			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total			
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%		
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		64	100.0%	80	100.0%	27	100.0%	1	100.0%	172	100.0%		
	Convicted-Sentenced		60	93.8%	69	86.3%	24	88.9%			154	89.5%		
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Covered by An	other Case	2	3.1%	5	6.3%	1	3.7%			8	4.7%		
	Dismissed-ACI	ס	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			1	0.6%		
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		1.6%	6	7.5%	2	7.4%			9	5.2%		
	Acquitted		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Other	Other		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%		
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	17	26.6%	43	53.8%	18	66.7%			79	45.9%		
		Misdemeanors	34	53.1%	22	27.5%	3	11.1%			59	34.3%		
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	9	14.1%	1	1.3%	3	11.1%			13	7.6%		
	Vouthful Offender			0.0%	0	2.5%		0.0%				1.2%		
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies Misdemeanors	0	0.0%	2	2.5% 1.3%	0	0.0%			2	0.6%		
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.6%		
	Sentences to:	Prison	7	10.9%	26	32.5%	13	48.1%			47	27.3%		
		Jail	12	18.8%	10	12.5%	3	11.1%			25	14.5%		
		Time Served	2	3.1%	8	10.0%	0	0.0%			10	5.8%		
		Jail+Probation	1	1.6%	4	5.0%	1	3.7%			6	3.5%		
		Probation	5	7.8%	6	7.5%	2	7.4%			13	7.6%		
		Fine	22	34.4%	5	6.3%	2	7.4%			29	16.9%		
		Cond Discharge	7	10.9%	9	11.3%	3	11.1%			19	11.0%		
		Other/Unknown	4	6.3%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%			5	2.9%		

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest Charge			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
			Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		1,498	100.0%	527	100.0%	121	100.0%	35	100.0%	2,181	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		1,002	66.9%	287	54.5%	72	59.5%	19	54.3%	1,380	63.3%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	94	6.3%	51	9.7%	6	5.0%	3	8.6%	154	7.1%	
	Dismissed-ACI	ס	285	19.0%	128	24.3%	27	22.3%	10	28.6%	450	20.6%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	89	5.9%	51	9.7%	14	11.6%	3	8.6%	157	7.2%	
	Acquitted		3	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	4	0.2%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	Other		1.7%	10	1.9%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%	36	1.7%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	5	0.3%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	8	0.4%	
		Misdemeanors	350	23.4%	101	19.2%	27	22.3%	7	20.0%	485	22.2%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	638	42.6%	174	33.0%	43	35.5%	11	31.4%	866	39.7%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
		Misdemeanors	6	0.4%	10	1.9%	2	1.7%	0	0.0%	18	0.8%	
		Unknown	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
		Jail	86	5.7%	37	7.0%	14	11.6%	4	11.4%	141	6.5%	
		Time Served	57	3.8%	53	10.1%	7	5.8%	0	0.0%	117	5.4%	
		Jail+Probation	6	0.4%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	
		Probation	28	1.9%	11	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	39	1.8%	
		Fine	598	39.9%	96	18.2%	29	24.0%	14	40.0%	737	33.8%	
		Cond Discharge	185	12.3%	76	14.4%	21	17.4%	0	0.0%	282	12.9%	
		Other/Unknown	42	2.8%	13	2.5%	1	0.8%	1	2.9%	57	2.6%	