Disposed Adult Arrests Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. For calendar years up to and including 2017, state law defined an adult as anyone age 16 or older.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests** that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed. Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- Felony: Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- Violent Felony: A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony**: A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor**: Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest (i.e., a felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Convictions are further categorized as Adult Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications. Under state law, Youthful Offender status may be granted by a court to individuals who are 16, 17 or 18 years old. This results in the conviction being sealed, however, the individual may serve a period of incarceration as the result of the Youthful Offender Adjudication. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are final disposition types:

- Convicted-Sentenced: Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed**: Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). **Note:** Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- Covered by Another Case: Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD): Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD**: Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- Acquitted: Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute**: Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual. **Note:** This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.
- Other: Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions		621	100.0%	288	100.0%	147	100.0%	19	100.0%	1,075	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		494	79.5%	236	81.9%	122	83.0%	16	84.2%	868	80.7%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An		45	7.2%	23	8.0%	7	4.8%	1	5.3%	76	7.1%	
	Dismissed-ACI	ס	32	5.2%	7	2.4%	12	8.2%	0	0.0%	51	4.7%	
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	35	5.6%	11	3.8%	6	4.1%	2	10.5%	54	5.0%	
	Acquitted		1	0.2%	4	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.5%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other		14	2.3%	7	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	2.0%	
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	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	137	22.1%	86	29.9%	34	23.1%	1	5.3%	258	24.0%	
		Misdemeanors	284	45.7%	121	42.0%	64	43.5%	9	47.4%	478	44.5%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	59	9.5%	20	6.9%	15	10.2%	4	21.1%	98	9.1%	
	Youthful Offender	V 4/10/2 1 15 1 1		0.2%	1	0.3%	- 41	0.7%	0	0.0%	<u>al</u>	0.3%	
	Adjudications for:	Felonies		1.3%	•	2.8%	7		•	10.5%	3	2.3%	
		Misdemeanors	8		8		/	4.8%	2		25	0.6%	
		Unknown	5	0.8%	U	0.0%	1	0.7%	٠	0.0%	6	0.6%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	75	12.1%	68	23.6%	27	18.4%	1	5.3%	171	15.9%	
		Jail	86	13.8%	54	18.8%	21	14.3%	1	5.3%	162	15.1%	
		Time Served	5	0.8%	4	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.8%	
		Jail+Probation	34	5.5%	8	2.8%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%	45	4.2%	
		Probation	117	18.8%	46	16.0%	30	20.4%	2	10.5%	195	18.1%	
		Fine	95	15.3%	12	4.2%	15	10.2%	9	47.4%	131	12.2%	
		Cond Discharge	71	11.4%	40	13.9%	24	16.3%	1	5.3%	136	12.7%	
		Other/Unknown	11	1.8%	4	1.4%	2	1.4%	2	10.5%	19	1.8%	

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
Charge			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions		84	100.0%	54	100.0%	36	100.0%	2	100.0%	176	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		68	81.0%	40	74.1%	28	77.8%			137	77.8%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	3	3.6%	4	7.4%	2	5.6%			9	5.1%	
	Dismissed-ACI)	4	4.8%	1	1.9%	3	8.3%			8	4.5%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD		5	6.0%	5	9.3%	3	8.3%			14	8.0%	
	Acquitted		1	1.2%	3	5.6%	0	0.0%			4	2.3%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
	Other		3	3.6%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%			4	2.3%	
	Adult Non-YO	Felonies	27	32.1%	18	33.3%	7	19.4%			52	29.5%	
	Convictions for:	Misdemeanors					•						
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	29 6	34.5% 7.1%	9	16.7% 11.1%	11 5	30.6% 13.9%			49 17	27.8% 9.7%	
		Non-Chiminal/Onknown	١	7.170	٥	11.170	3	13.976			17]	9.1 /0	
	Youthful Offender	Felonies	1	1.2%	1	1.9%	1	2.8%			3	1.7%	
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	1	1.2%	6	11.1%	3	8.3%			11	6.3%	
		Unknown	4	4.8%	0	0.0%	1	2.8%			5	2.8%	
	Sentences to:	Prison	22	26.2%	16	29.6%	6	16.7%			44	25.0%	
	Sentences to.	Jail	8	9.5%	2	3.7%	4	11.1%			14	8.0%	
		Time Served	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	
		Jail+Probation	5	6.0%	3	5.6%	2	5.6%			10	5.7%	
		Probation	12	14.3%	10	18.5%	7	19.4%			30	17.0%	
		Fine	8	9.5%	0	0.0%	3	8.3%			11	6.3%	
		Cond Discharge	10	11.9%	8	14.8%	6	16.7%			24	13.6%	
		Other/Unknown	3	3.6%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%			4	2.3%	

	Race/Ethnicity											
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions		110	100.0%	71	100.0%	32	100.0%	3	100.0%	216	100.0%
	Convicted-Sentenced		92	83.6%	58	81.7%	27	84.4%			180	83.3%
	Diverted and D	Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
	Covered by An	other Case	8	7.3%	6	8.5%	1	3.1%			15	6.9%
	Dismissed-AC	D	4	3.6%	0	0.0%	3	9.4%			7	3.2%
	Dismissed-Not	ACD	3	2.7%	3	4.2%	1	3.1%			7	3.2%
	Acquitted	Acquitted		0.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%			1	0.5%
	DA Declined to Prosecute		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
	Other	Other		2.7%	3	4.2%	0	0.0%			6	2.8%
		I=	11			10 =0/I		2			1	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	30	27.3%	31	43.7%	11	34.4%			72	33.3%
		Misdemeanors	51	46.4%	25	35.2%	13	40.6%			91	42.1%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	11	10.0%	2	2.8%	2	6.3%			16	7.4%
	Youthful Offender	Felonies		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
	Adjudications for:	Misdemeanors	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.1%			1	0.5%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%			0	0.0%
			1	I	I							
	Sentences to:	Prison	22	20.0%	28	39.4%	7	21.9%			57	26.4%
		Jail	15	13.6%	10	14.1%	5	15.6%			30	13.9%
		Time Served	1	0.9%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%			2	0.9%
		Jail+Probation	2	1.8%	2	2.8%	1	3.1%			5	2.3%
		Probation	19	17.3%	9	12.7%	7	21.9%			35	16.2%
		Fine	23	20.9%	1	1.4%	2	6.3%			28	13.0%
		Cond Discharge	8	7.3%	6	8.5%	5	15.6%			20	9.3%
		Other/Unknown	2	1.8%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%			3	1.4%

			Race/Ethnicity										
Top Arrest Charge			White		Bla	ck	Hispanic		Other		Total		
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions		2,078	100.0%	561	100.0%	356	100.0%	49	100.0%	3,044	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced		1,447	69.6%	376	67.0%	250	70.2%	40	81.6%	2,113	69.4%	
	Diverted and Dismissed		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by An	other Case	169	8.1%	53	9.4%	28	7.9%	2	4.1%	252	8.3%	
	Dismissed-ACI)	285	13.7%	82	14.6%	52	14.6%	3	6.1%	422	13.9%	
	Dismissed-Not	Dismissed-Not ACD		5.3%	41	7.3%	23	6.5%	2	4.1%	177	5.8%	
	Acquitted		4	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute		1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
	Other		61	2.9%	9	1.6%	3	0.8%	2	4.1%	75	2.5%	
	Adult Non-YO	Felonies	10	0.5%	1	0.2%	2	0.6%	0	0.0%	13	0.4%	
	Convictions for:	Misdemeanors		29.1%	156	27.8%		25.0%	9	18.4%	859	28.2%	
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	605 813	39.1%	201	35.8%	89 151	42.4%	30	61.2%	1,195	39.3%	
		Non-Criminal/Oriknown	013	39.1%	201	33.6%	151	42.4%	30	01.2%	1,195	39.3%	
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
		Misdemeanors	17	0.8%	16	2.9%	7	2.0%	1	2.0%	41	1.3%	
		Unknown	2	0.1%	2	0.4%	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
		_	_										
	Sentences to:	Prison	4	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
		Jail	158	7.6%	47	8.4%	21	5.9%	3	6.1%	229	7.5%	
		Time Served	15	0.7%	8	1.4%	1	0.3%	1	2.0%	25	0.8%	
		Jail+Probation	7	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%	0	0.0%	9	0.3%	
		Probation	98	4.7%	25	4.5%	10	2.8%	1	2.0%	134	4.4%	
		Fine	862	41.5%	180	32.1%	154	43.3%	30	61.2%	1,226	40.3%	
		Cond Discharge	254	12.2%	103	18.4%	54	15.2%	5	10.2%	416	13.7%	
		Other/Unknown	49	2.4%	13	2.3%	7	2.0%	0	0.0%	69	2.3%	